

# A LUNGMAN PAPERBACK

#### BEDE

A HISTORY OF THE
ENGLISH
CHURCH AND
PEOPLE

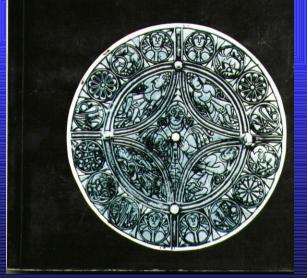


A NEW TRANSLATION BY LEO SHERLEY-PRICE

THE PENGUIN CLASSICS



The Anglo-Saxon Age c400-1042



### WARRIOR KINGS OF SAXON ENGLAND

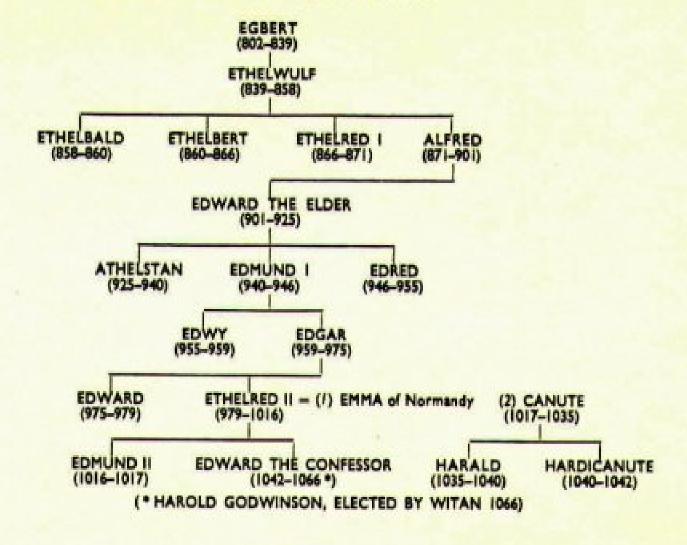


RALPH WHITLOCK-

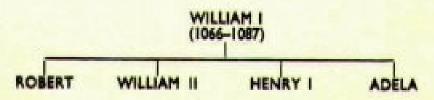


#### GENEALOGY: SAXONS-PLANTAGENETS





NORMANS



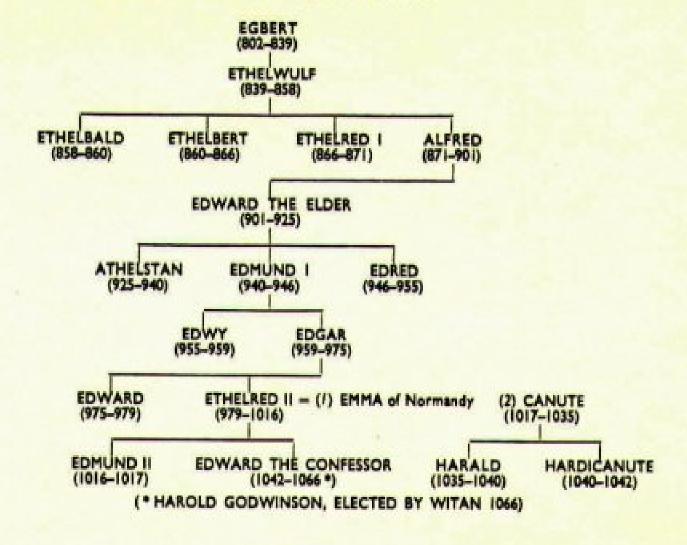
# GREATEST ANGLO-SAXON KING

- ALFRED THE GREAT
  - \*BORN 848 WANTAGE BERKSHIRE
  - \*KING OF WESSEX 871
  - \* FOUGHT THE VIKINGS
  - \*HAD THE "ANGLO-SAXON CHRONICLE"
    WRITTEN
  - \*HAD LAWS WRITTEN DOWN
  - **ESTABLISHED SCHOOLS FOR NOBLE**CHILDREN

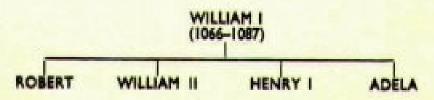


#### GENEALOGY: SAXONS-PLANTAGENETS





NORMANS



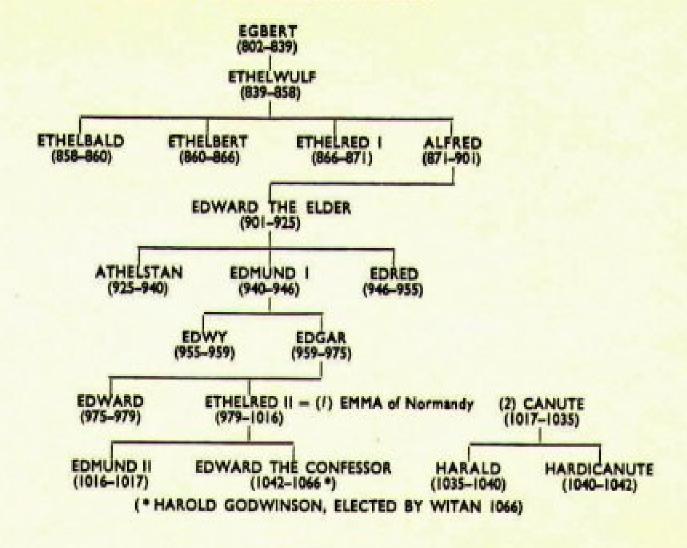
# \*\* \*\*ETHELRED THE UNREADY

- \* MARRIED EMMA OF NORMANDY
- \* TWO SONS
  - -.EDMUND II 1016-1017
  - -.EDWARD THE CONFESSOR 1042-1066
- ENGLAND INVADED AND CONTROLLED BY VIKINGS 1017-1042

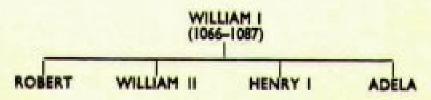


#### GENEALOGY: SAXONS-PLANTAGENETS





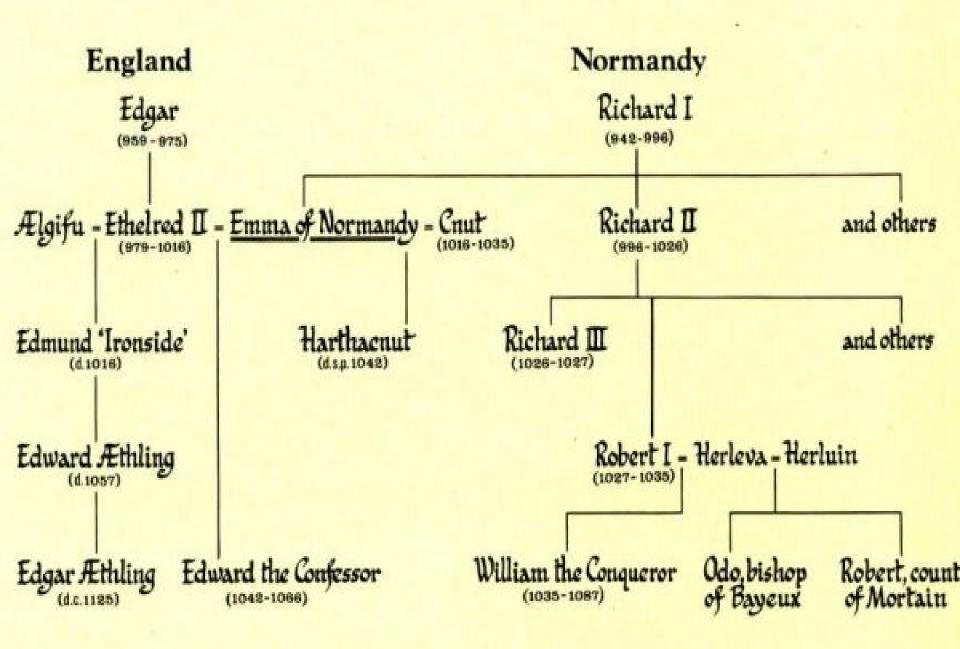
NORMANS

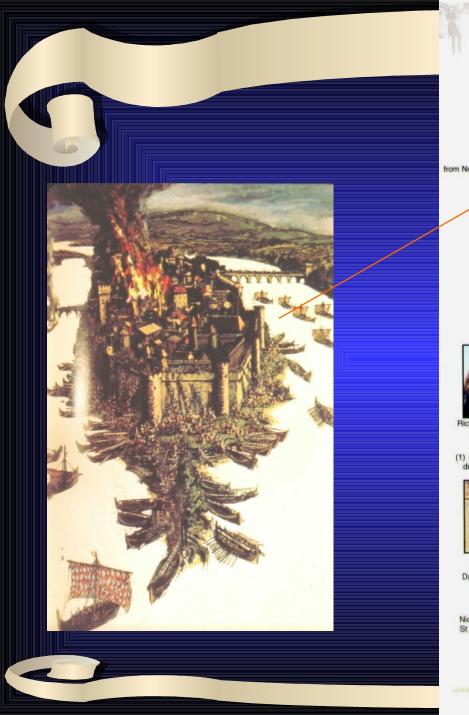


# CANUTE OF DENMARK \*CONQUERORED ENGLAND 1017 \* FIRST WIFE, ALE, L, FGIFU -SVEINKING OF NORWAY TO 1036 -HAROLD(HAREFOOT)KING OF ENGLAND 1035-1040 \*SECOND WIFE EMMA OF NORMANDY -HARTHACNUT KING OF ENGLAND 1040-1042



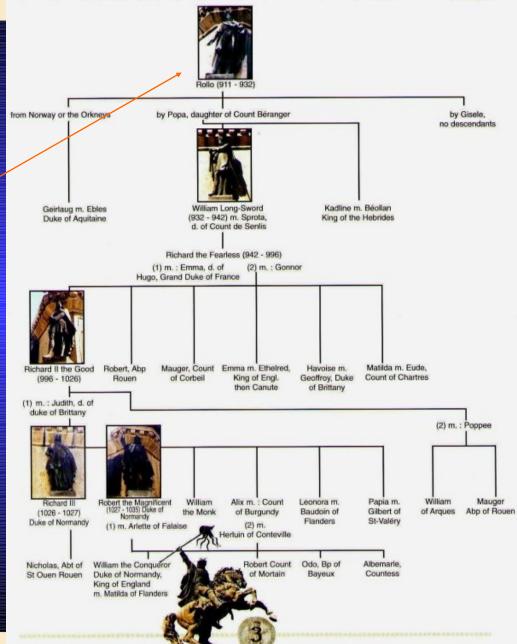


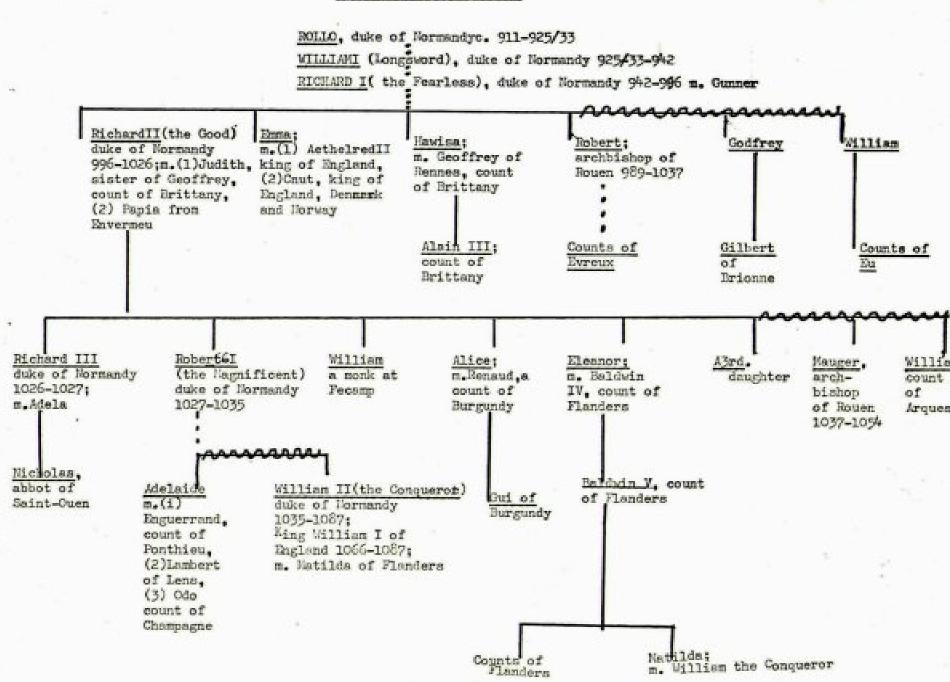




### The First Oukes of Normandy









# BIRTH OF WILLIAM



#### ON THIS SPOT

WHEN BLOOMED THE FIRST PLOWERS OF SPRING
IN THAT YEAR OF GRACE MXXVII
ROBERT THE MAGNIFICENT
DUKE OF NORMANDY, MASTER OF FALAISE
RETURNING ONE EVENING FROM THE CHASE
ESPRED ARLETTE THE TANNER'S DAUGHTER

IN HUE, SHE LOOKED

MORE DELICATE THAN THE ROSE OR MAYFLOWER

AND BLANCHING IN THE STREAM

THAT SPOUTED FROM THIS FOUNTAIN

SOFT RAIMENT AND FINE LINEN

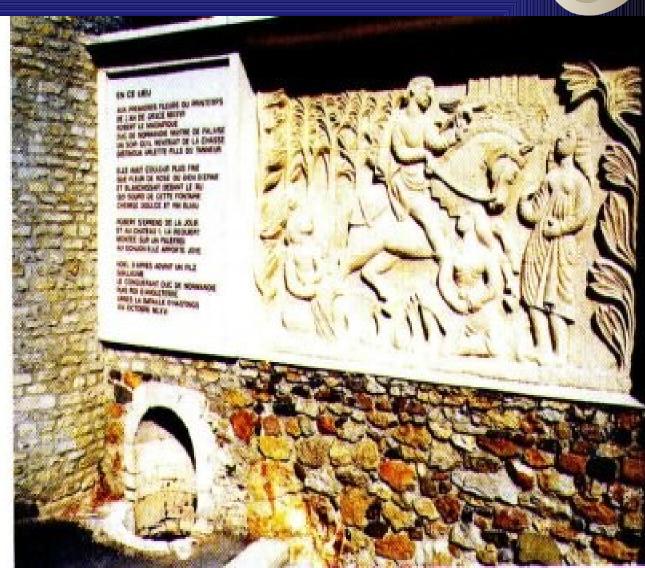
ROBERT LOST HIS HEART TO HER LOVELINESS

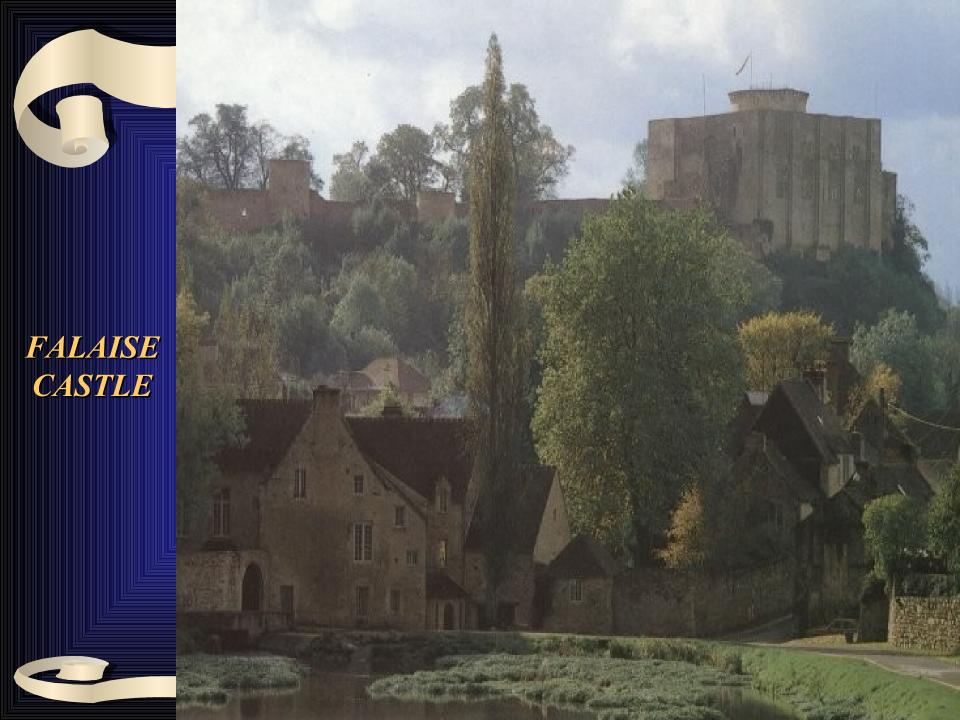
AND BADE HER TO HIS CASTLE COME

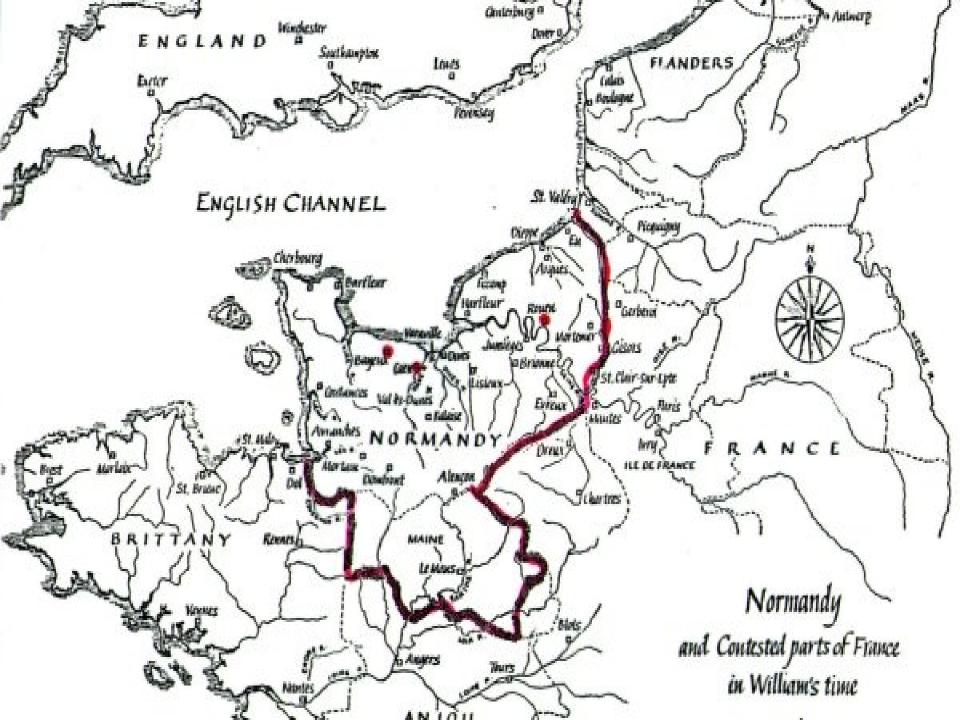
MOUNTED ON A PALFREY

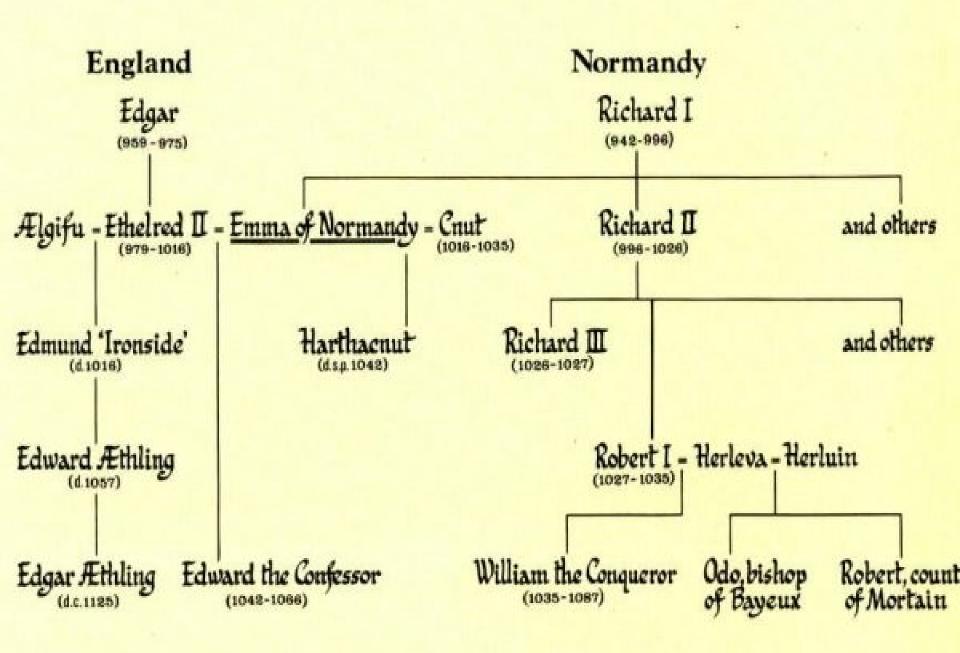
THITHER WITH JOY HE TOOK HER TO THE VERY KEEP

COME CHRISTMAS, IT CHANCED WAS BORN A SON WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR, DUKE OF NORMANDY THEN KING OF ENGLAND AFTER THE BATTLE OF HASTINGS MLXVI





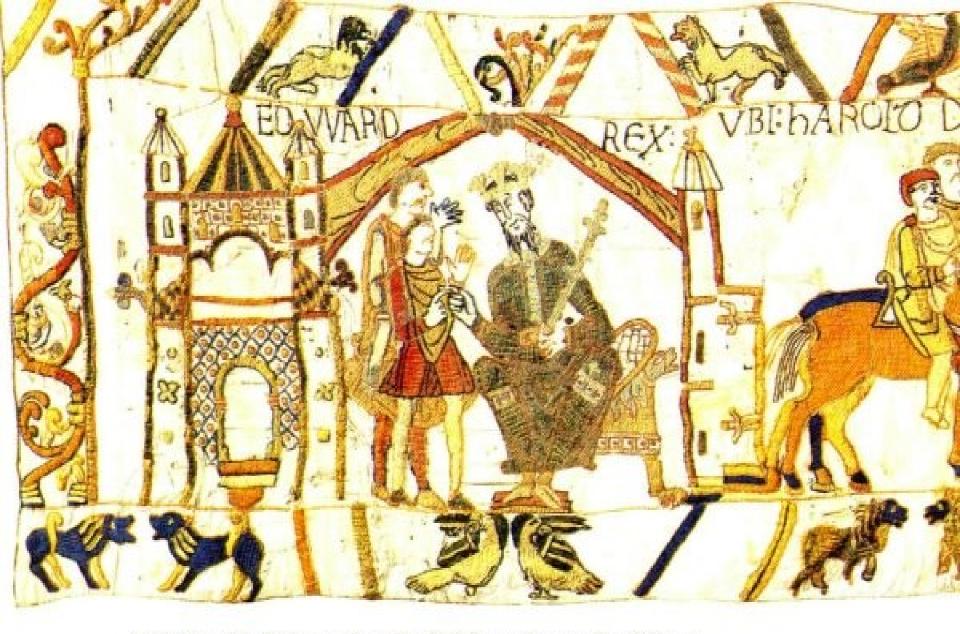




### EDWARD THE CONFESSOR

- SON OF ETHELRED AND EMMA
- \*PROTECTED AND RAISED BY NORMAN RELATIVES
- \*PLACED BACK ON THE THRONE OF ENGLAND 1042
  WITH THE HELP OF NORMAN MILITARY FORCES
- \*MARRIED EDITH GODWINSON
- **\*WAS A MISOGYNIST**
- **\*HAD NO CHILDREN**
- **\*VERY RELIGIOUS MAN**
- \*BUILT WESTMINSTER ABBEY





Le Roi Edouard le Confesseur charge Harold d'aller confirmer au Duc Guillaume qu'il sera son successeur sur le trône d'Angleterre

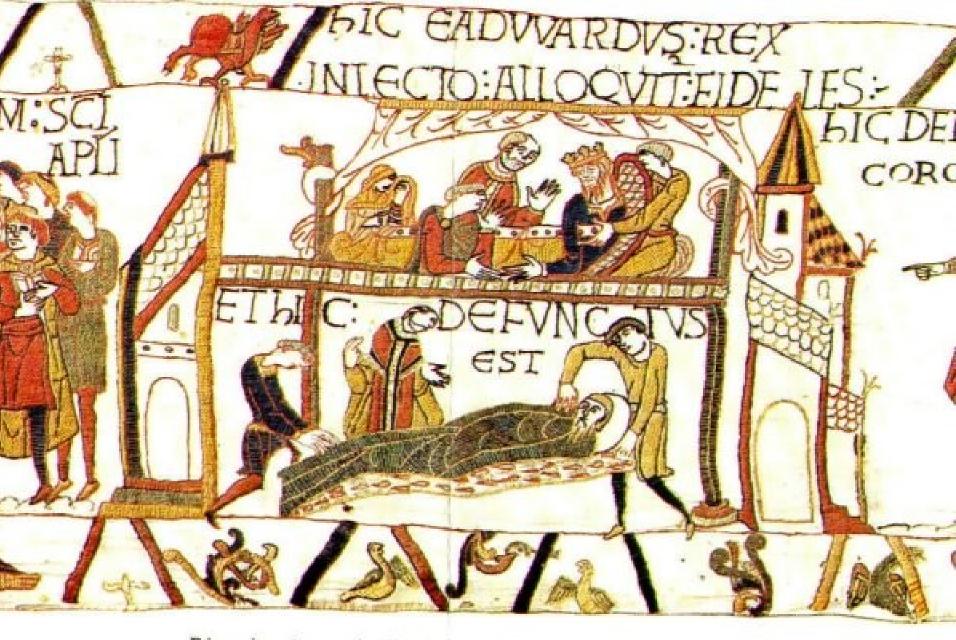
Edward the Confessor sends Harold to inform William that he will succeed to the throne of England.

### BAYEUX TAPESTRY

230 FEET LONG 20 INCHES HIGH
EVENTS LEADING TO THE BATTLE OF
HASTINGS
ORDERED BY EUDE BISHOP OF BAYEUX
CONSECRATED AND HUNG 1077

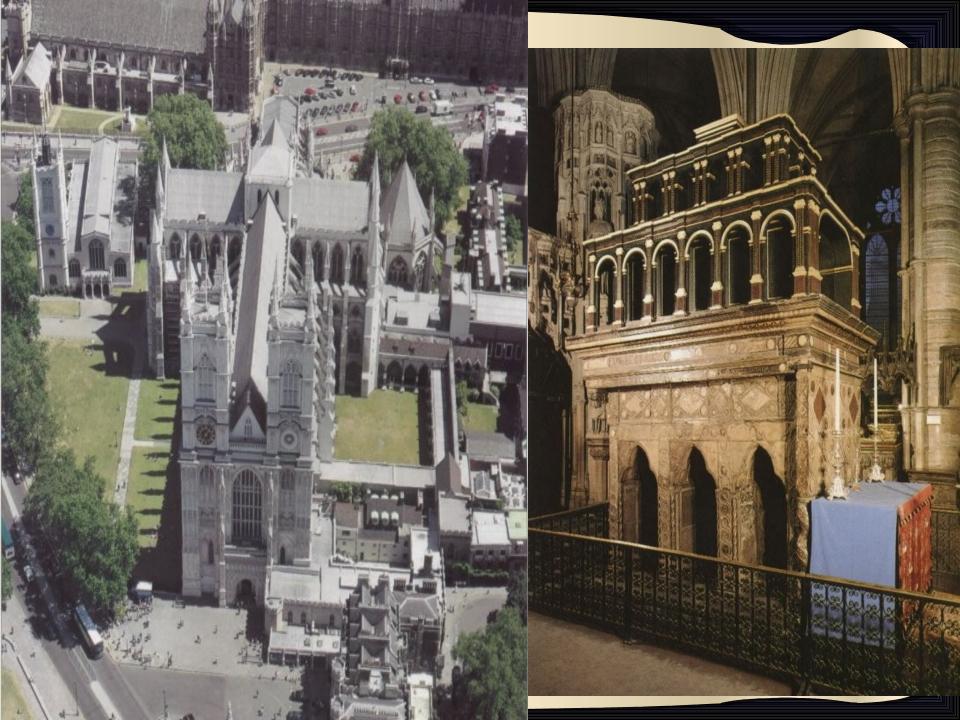






Edward utters his last requests and is prepared for burial by the priests and servants.

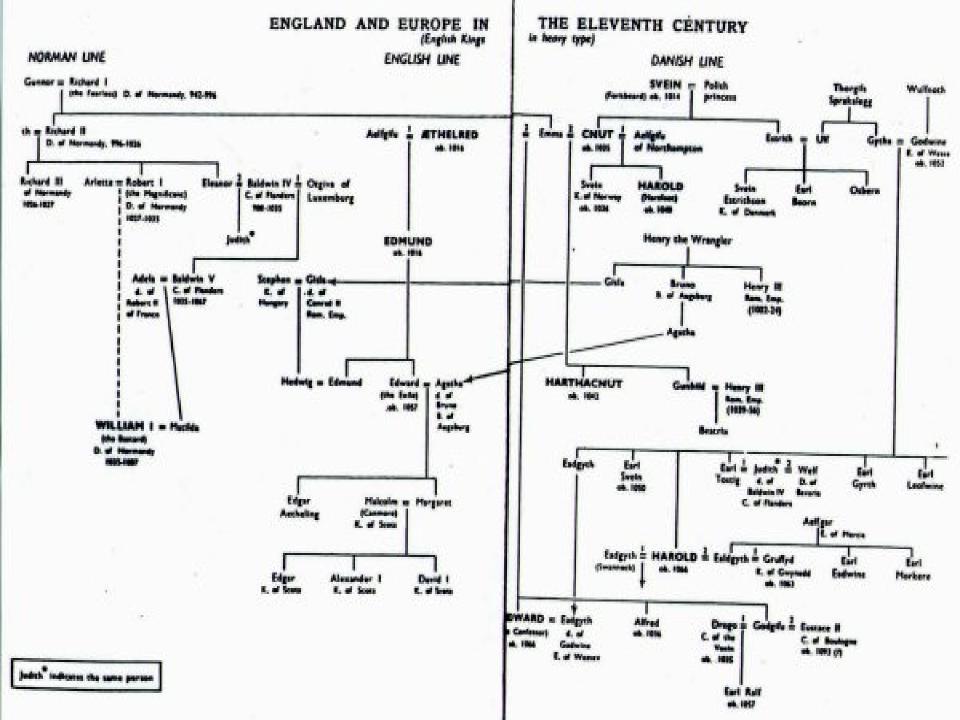
Eduard batta saina latatan Wilnesha ask



EUROPE 1066 (Sweden Scotland Estoma. Ireland Lett Denmark Scania Wale England Lithuaniark Poloth Friesland Presians Holland. Polabiam Santony. Flinder Dwei Kievan Poland Lorraine Thuringia Rus Normandy, Britany **Upper** Franconia опина Bohemia France Swabia Banaria Holy Roman Aquinine 🗱 Empire Hungary León Cartile Navarr Lombinty Irancyhania. Pechenegy Cmatia Capabria South Promy Muslim Clavs Comica Back Ze ta Balaaris Islands Sandinia Byzantine Empir



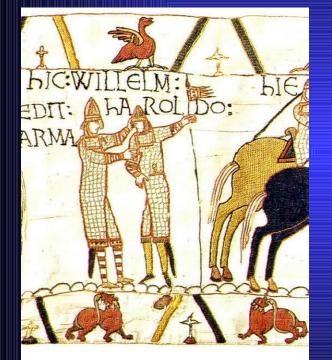




### HAROLD GODWINSON

- HIS CLAIM BASED ON:
  - \*SISTER (EDITH) WAS MARRIED
    TO EDWARD THE CONFESSOR
  - \*HIS FATHER WAS THE MOST POWERFUL EARL IN ENGLAND
- HE WAS ELECTED BY A WITAN, OR MEETING OF GREAT ENGLISH NOBLES

## BUT



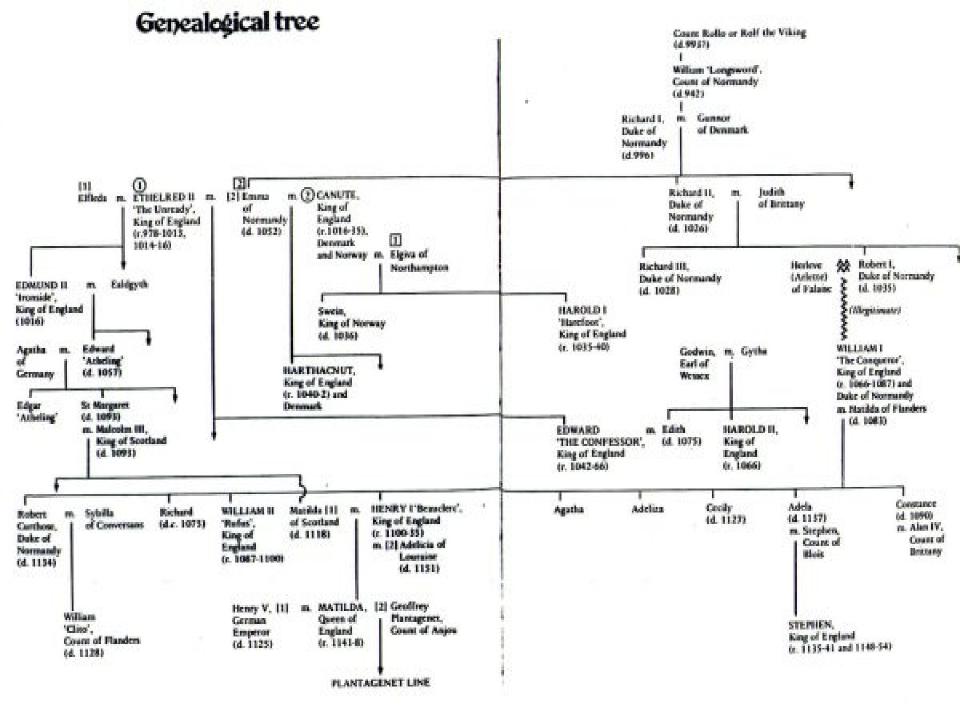
Guillaume arme Harold Chevalier. Harold is knighted by William.

Wilhelm schlägt Harold zum Ritter.



Sur deux reliquaires, Harold prête serment à Guillaume.

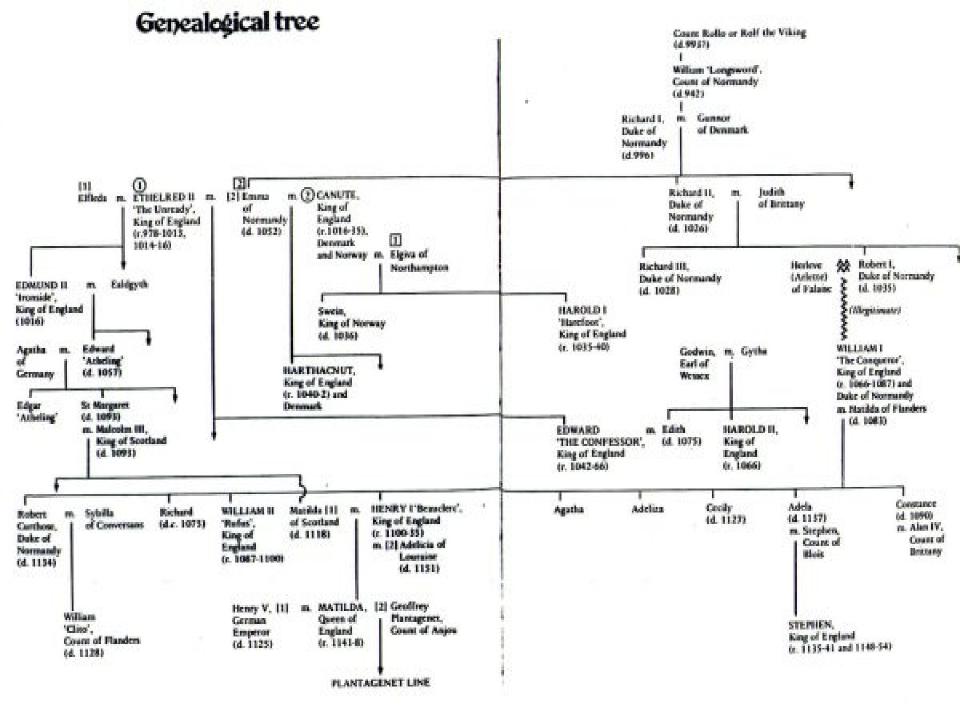
Touching two reliquaries, Harold swears fealty to William.



#### HAROLD HARDRADA

- · HIS CLAIM WAS BASED ON:
  - \*CLAIM TO ENGLAND AS A KING
    OF DENMARK FROM CANUTE'S
    CONQUEST
- DEAL MADE WITH HAROLD

  GODWINSON'S BROTHER TOSSIG



## WILLIAM OF NORMANDY HIS CLAIM WAS BASED ON:

- \*HIS FAMILY RAISED AND
  PROTECTED EDWARD BEFORE
  HE WAS KING
- \*THE NORMANS HAD PROVIDED
  TROOPS TO PUT ENDWARD ON
  THE THRONE

# PLUS \*EDWARD HAD PROMISED WILLIAM THE THRONE OF ENGLAND SHOULD HE DIE CHILDLESS

- WILLIAM HAD RESCUED AND RANSOMED HAROLD GODWINSON WHEN HE WAS SHIP WRECKED ON THE NORMAN COAST
- \* WILLIAM HAD KNIGHTED HAROLD GODWINSON
- \* HAROLD TOOK AND OATH OF FEALTY TO WILLIAM
  TO BE HIS VASSAL
- THE POPE RULED THAT WILLIAM WAS THE RIGHTFUL KING OF ENGLAND















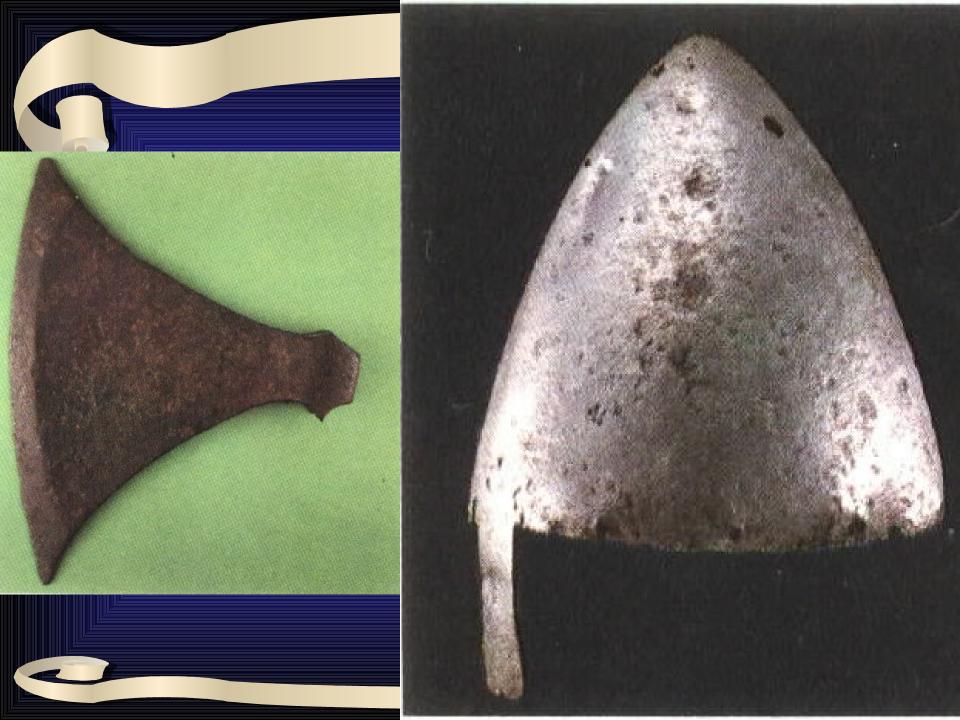






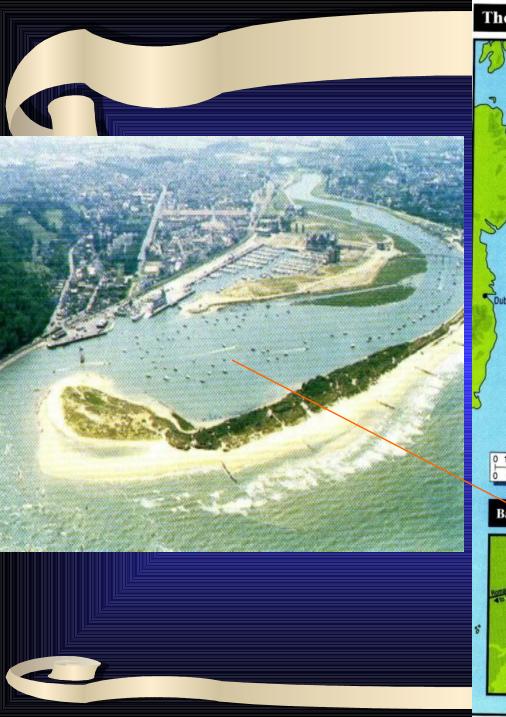








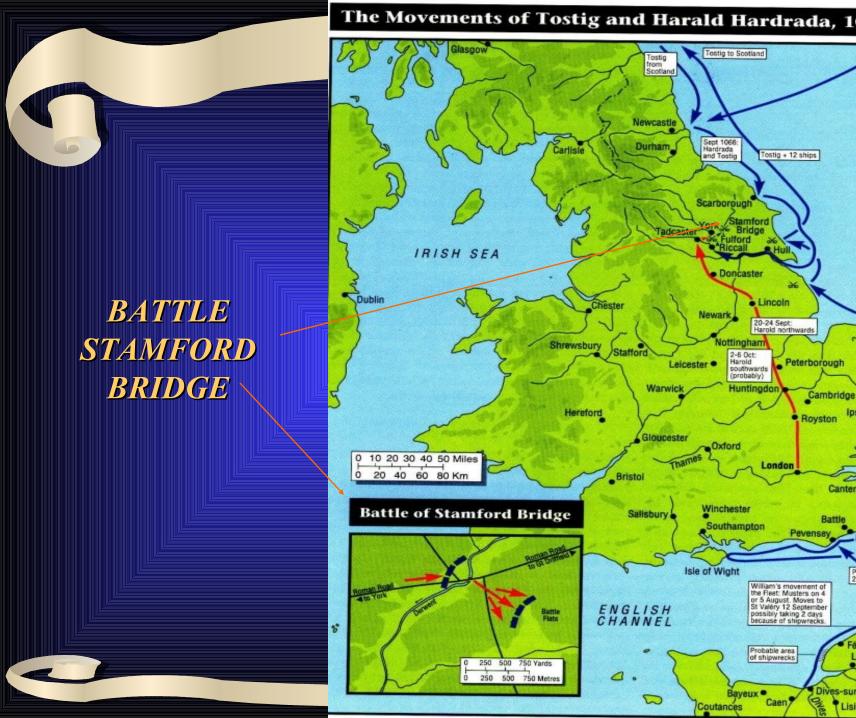




#### The Movements of Tostig and Harald Hardrada, 1066







#### The Movements of Tostig and Harald Hardrada, 1066

Hardrada from Norway

May 1088: Tostig + 60 ships

Sandwich

St Valéry-

NORMANDY

Norwich

Dover .

Hastings Boulogne

Canterbury •

Probably 27-28 Sept

Fécamp

Dives-sur-Mer

Lillebonne

NORTH

#### BATTLE STAMFORD BRIDGE

- **SEPT. 25, 1066**
- HAROLD KING OF ENGLAND VS HAROLD HARDRADA AND TOSSIG
- VIKINGS
  DEFEATED AND
  HARDRADA
  KILLED





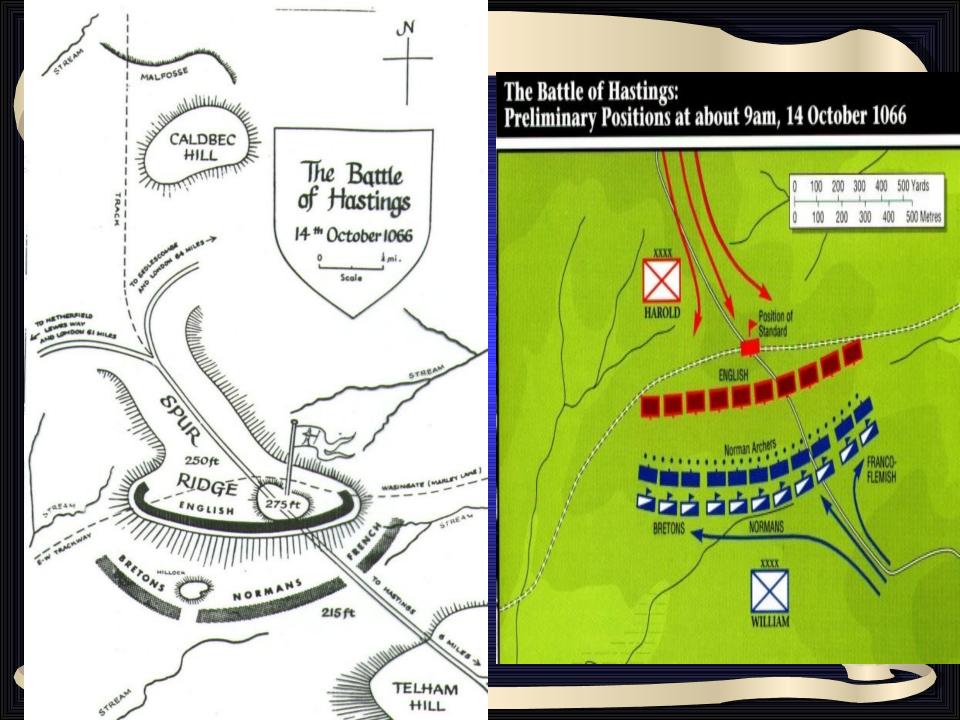
### BATTLE OF HASTINGS BEGINNING

ENGLISH

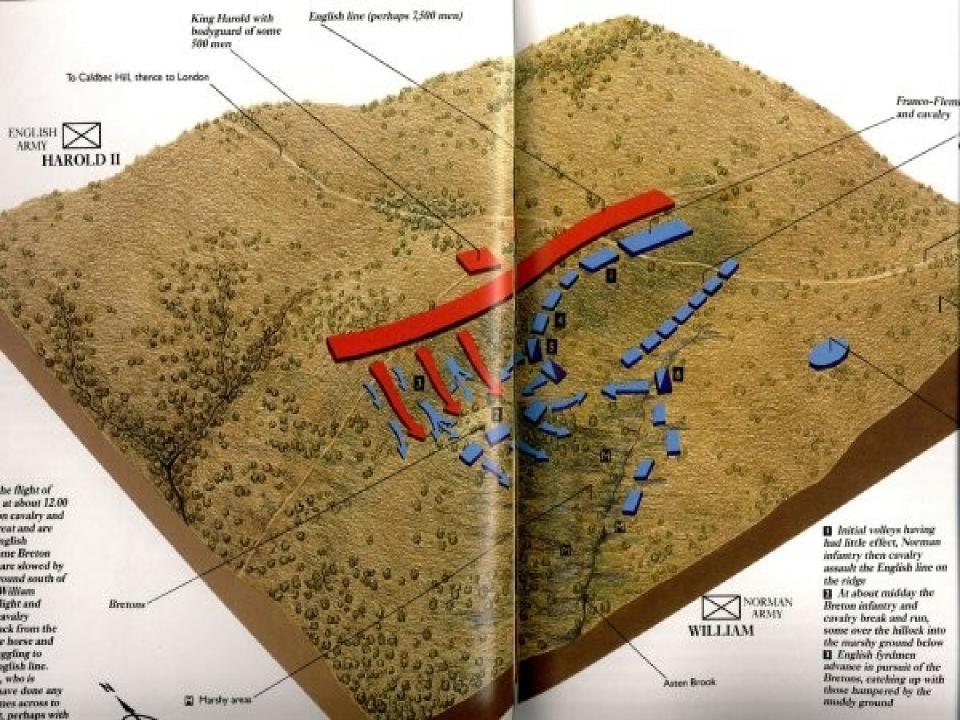
HAROLD WITH 1,300-1,400 HOUSEKARLS
7,000 INFANTRY BEHIND A SHIELD WALL
NORMANS

2,000-3,000 MOUNTED CAVALRY
1,000 ARCHERS

6,000 INFANTRY

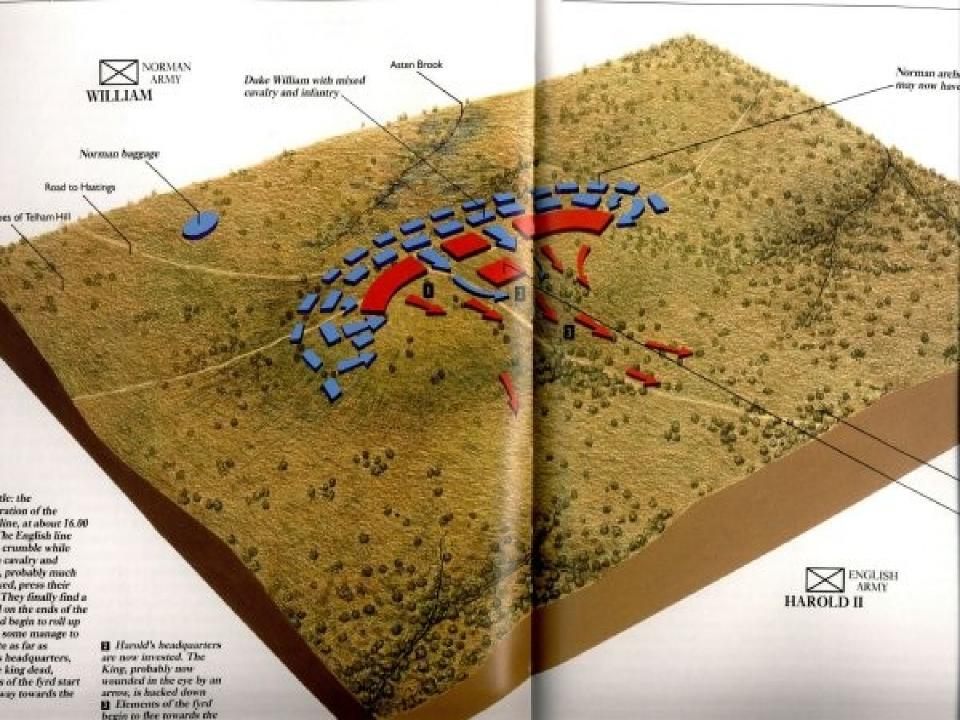














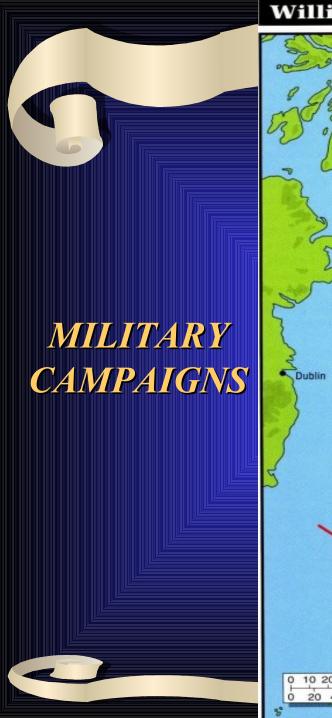








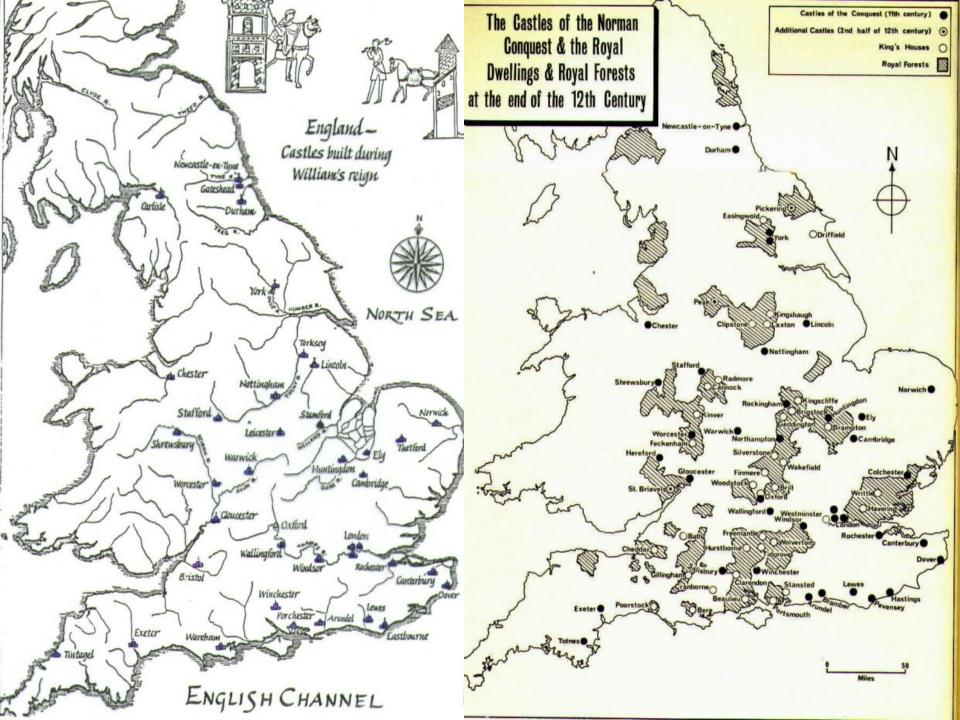


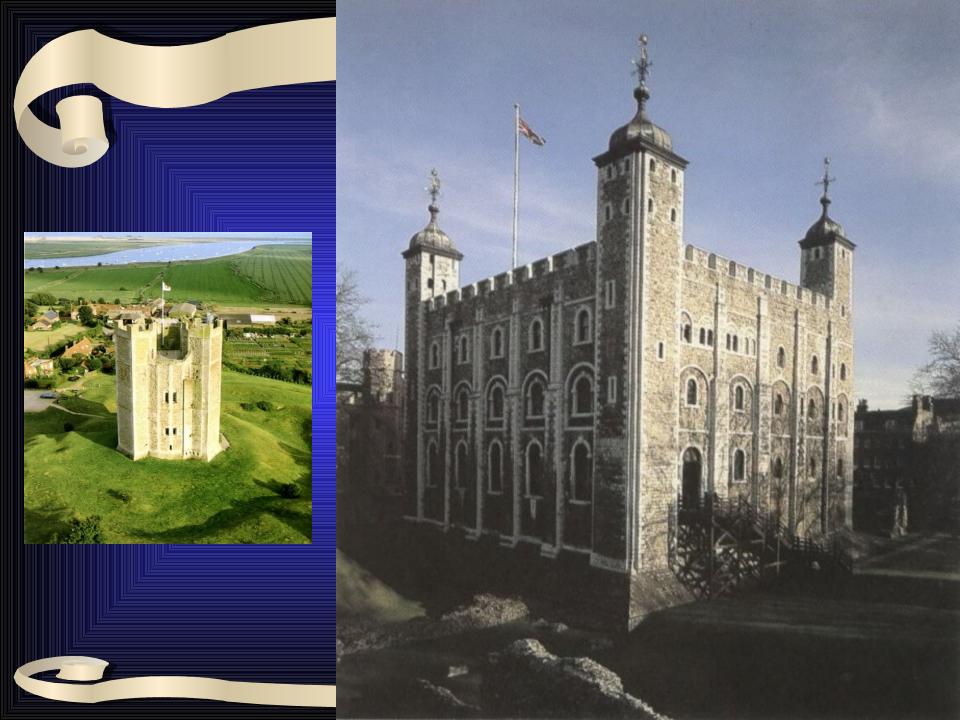


#### William's Later Campaigns, 1067-1072











POLITICAL ECONOMIC SOCIAL

### POLITICAL EFFECTS

- \*NEW KING
- \* RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE KING OF ENGLAND AND KING OF FRANCE
- \* PERFECT FEUDAL SOCIETY
- \*LOSS OF ALL LAND TO WILLIAM BY ENGLISH NOBLES WHO FOUGHT AGAINST HIM
- \* REORGANIZED THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND
- \*CREATED THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY
- <u> PREFORMED CHURCH PROBLEMS</u>

# ECONOMIC EFFECTS

- \* THE GREAT SURVEY OR DOMESDAY BOOK
- **\*LAND DEVASTATION DURING CIVIL WARS AGAINST WILLIAM**
- \*INCREASED TRADE WITH EUROPE
- \* CASTLE CONSTRUCTION
- \*BUILT A STRONG TAX BASE
- \*INTERNAL; SAFETY GUARANTEEDED BY THE KING



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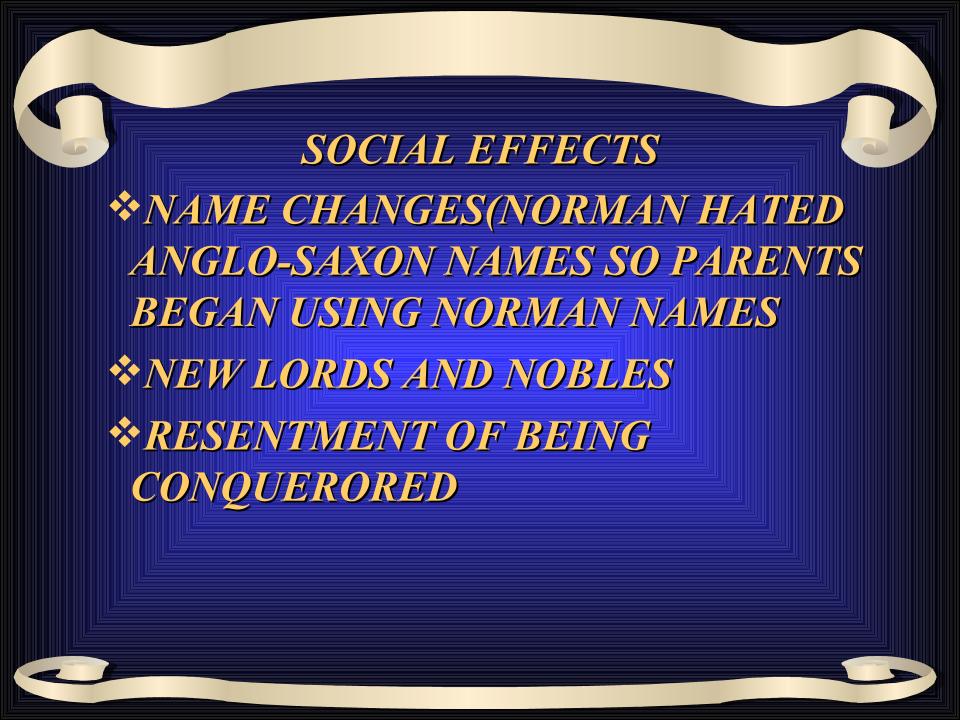
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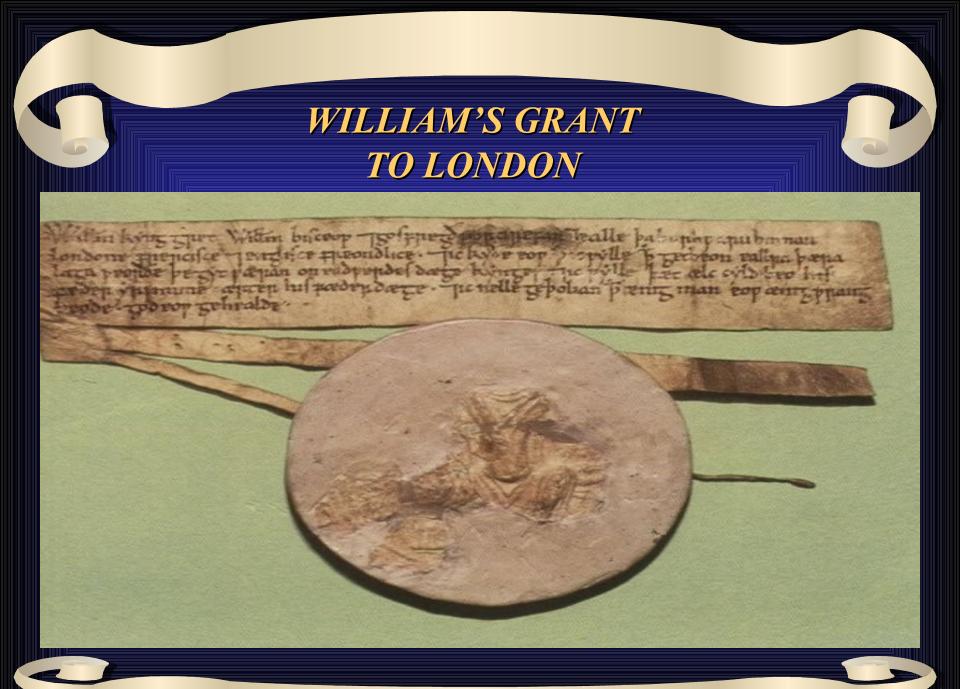
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### DOMESDAY \_\_\_\_\_

chief tenants sub-tenants estimate for clergy (1027 rural priests recorded) miscellaneous rural workers, etc.
sub-tenants
sub-tenants
chief tenants
sokemen (usually, but not always, paid money, but were free to buy and sell land; 80 per cent of these were in the three eastern counties of Lincolnshire, Norfolk and Suffolk)
freemen (liberi homines) and
servi (slaves, chattels of their lords; mainly in south and south-west)
burs or coliberti (relics of older servile class in south)
cottars (similar, mainly in south)
bordars (unfree smallholders)
villeins (bonded peasants who pay labour service to the lord but have a share of common fields)



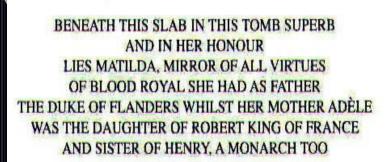




WILLIAM
CONQUEROR
ENGLISH
PENNY

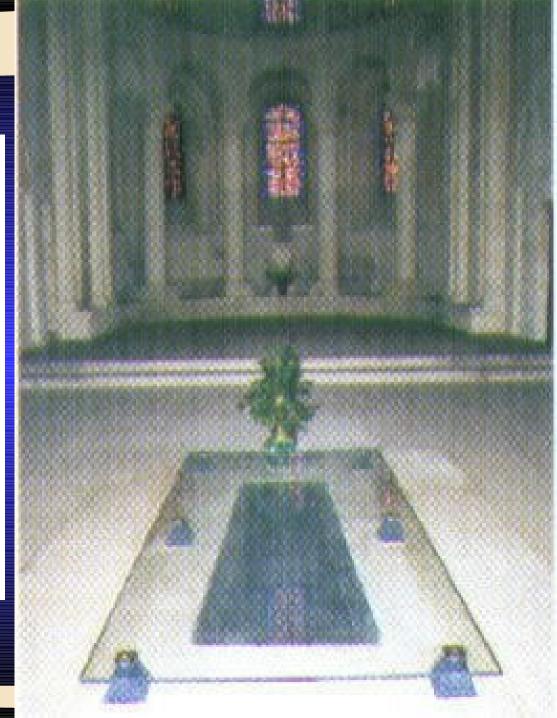




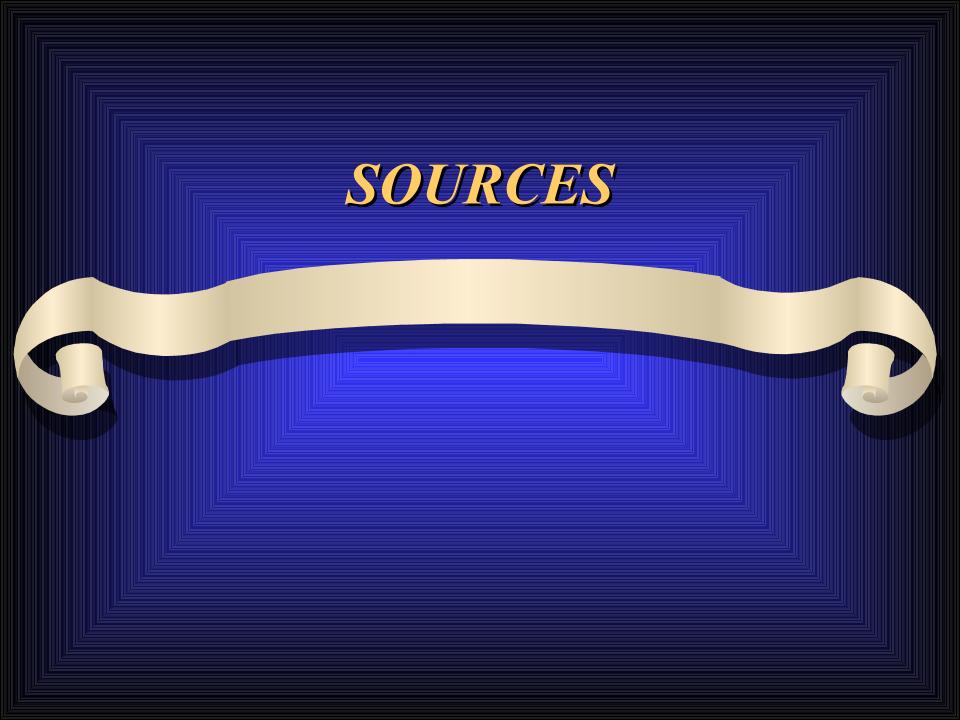


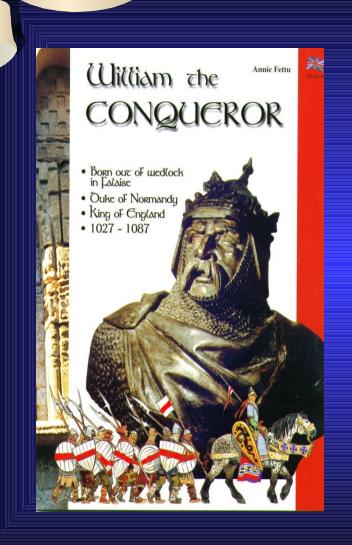
JOINED IN MARRIAGE TO THE NOBLE KING WILLIAM
SHE RAISED UP THIS SAME MONASTERY
AND THIS VERY CHURCH, ENDOWING THE FORMER
WITH LANDS AND ALL GOODS AND CHATTELS
AND BY HER FAVOUR THE LATTER WAS CONSECRATED

FULL OF PITY FOR THE POOR
SPURRED ON BY ARDENT PIETY
COUNTLESS TREASURE DID SHE GIVE
SO LITTLE FOR HER, YET SO GREAT FOR THE NEEDY
THUS WAS SHE NUMBERED WUTH THE ELECT
WHO REJOICE IN HEAVEN AND LIFE ETERNAL
ON FIRST NOVEMBER AFTER PRIME



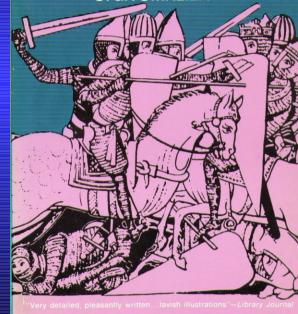


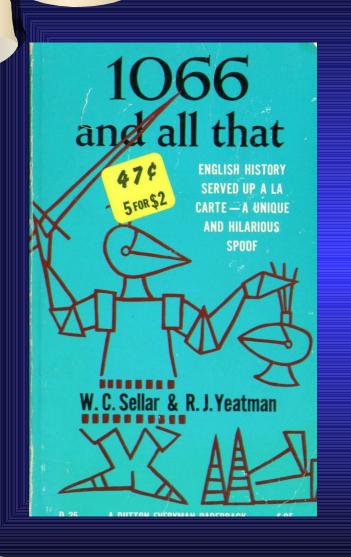




## RORMAN ENGLAND

O. G. TOMKEIEFF





## DOMESDAY

A Search for the Roots of England



MICHAEL WOOD

Author of IN SEARCH OF THE TROJAN WAR