

ROMAN REPUBLIC

509 B.C.E-31 B.C.E

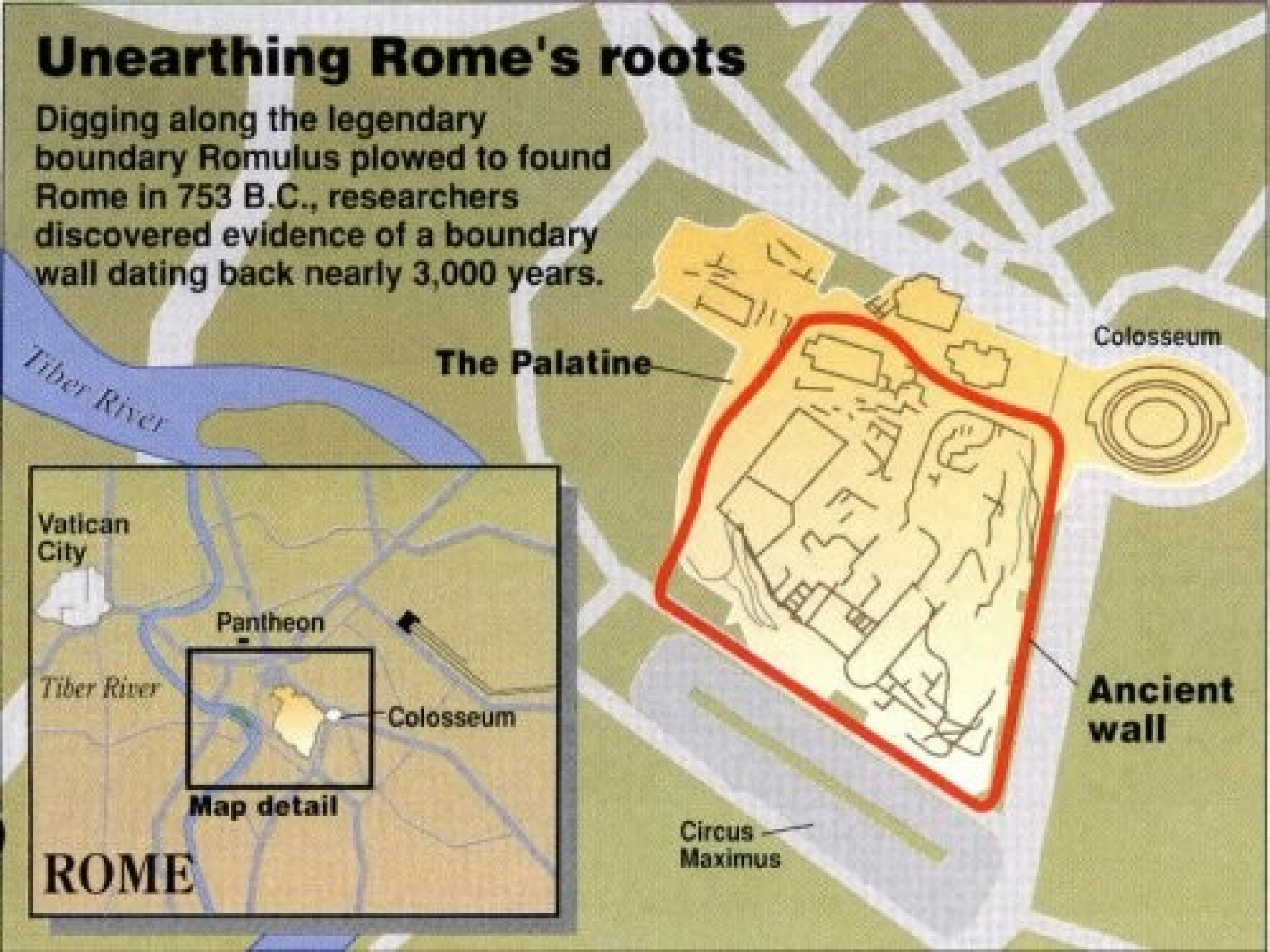
FOUNDING OF ROME

***FOUNDED BY BROTHERS ROMULUS
AND REMUS, WHO WERE SONS OF
AN ETRUSCAN PRIESTS DAUGHTER
AND RAISED BY A SHE WOLF***



Unearthing Rome's roots

Digging along the legendary boundary Romulus plowed to found Rome in 753 B.C., researchers discovered evidence of a boundary wall dating back nearly 3,000 years.



The Palatine

Colosseum

Ancient wall

Circus Maximus

Vatican City

Pantheon

Tiber River

Colosseum

Map detail

ROME

GREEK VERSIONS OF FOUNDING OF ROME

- ***FOUNDED BY ROMUS, SON OF ODYSSEUS
AND CIRCE***
- ***AENEAS FOUND ROME***
- ***FOUNDED BY ROMUS SON OF A LATIN
KING***
- ***ROMULUS AND REMUS GRANDSONS OF
AENEAS***
- ***AENEAS NAMED THE CITY AFTER A
WOMAN IN HIS COMPANY NAMED ROME***

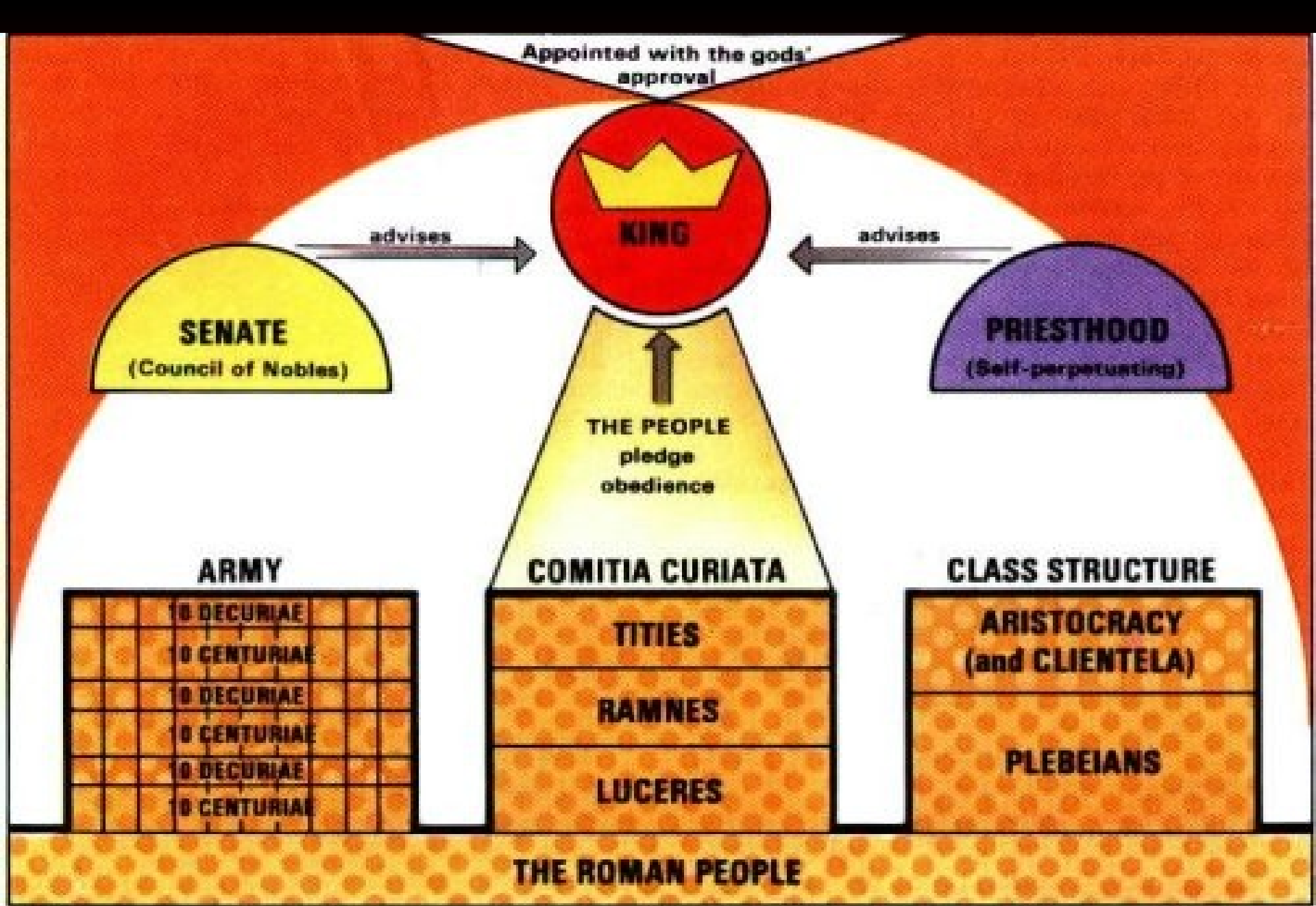
GOVERNMENT

KINGS 750 B.C.E.-509 B.C.E.

REPUBLIC 509 B.C.E.-31 B.C.E.

ROME'S EARLIEST RULERS

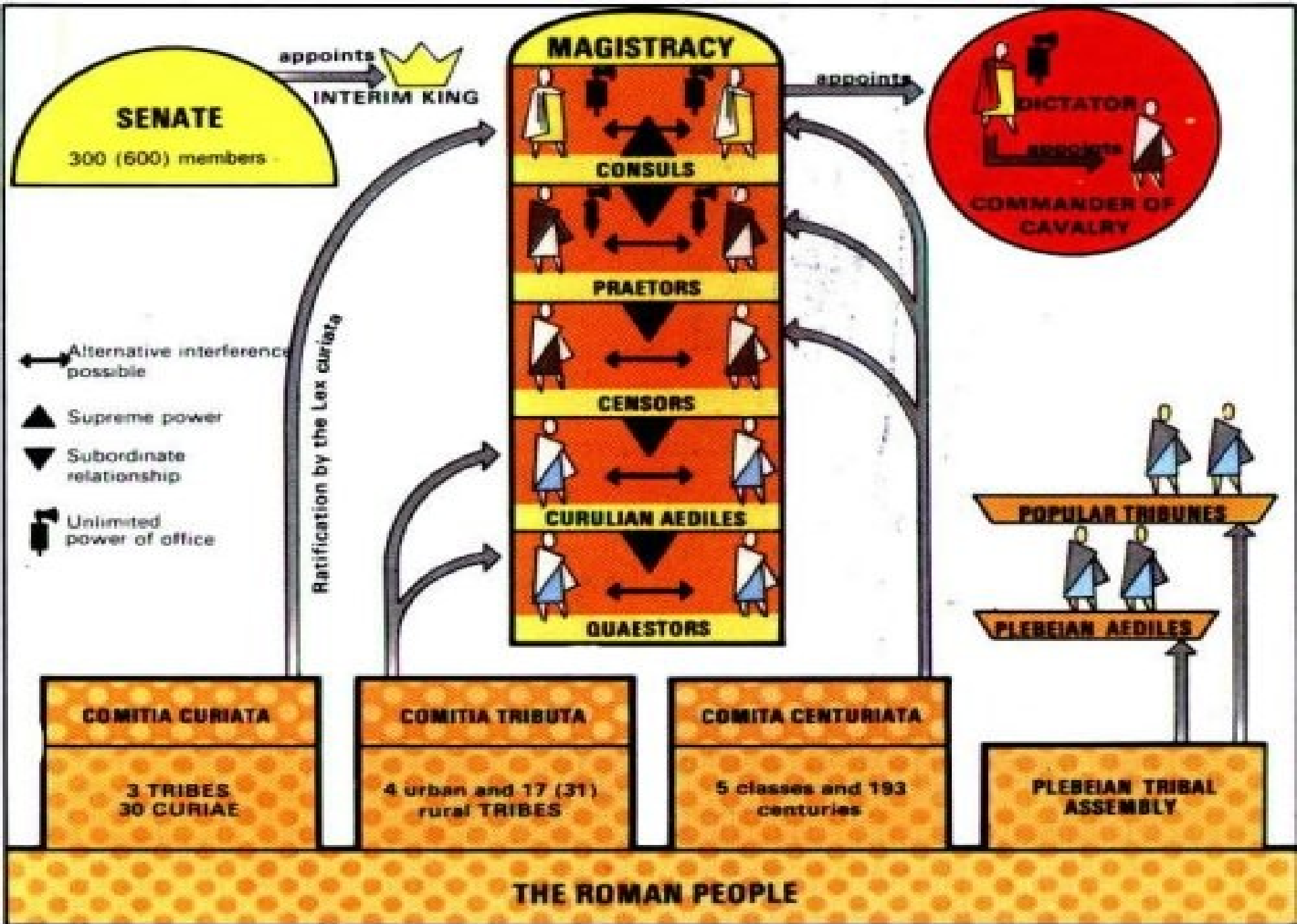
753 BC	Foundation of Rome
753–715 BC	Romulus
715–673 BC	Numa Pompilius (Sabine)
673–641 BC	Tullus Hostilius (Latin)
641–616 BC	Ancus Marcius (Sabine)
616–579 BC	L. Tarquinius Priscus, Tarquin I (Etruscan)
579–534 BC	Servius Tullius (Etruscan)
534–509 BC	L. Tarquinius Superbus, Tarquin II or Tarquin the Proud (Etruscan)
509 BC	Foundation of the Republic



Constitution of the monarchy

SOCIAL CLASSES

- ***PATRICIANS(RICH, LARGE LANDOWNERS)***
- ***PLEBIANS(FREE CITIZENS)***
- ***SLAVES***



The constitution of the republic ("Senatus populusque Romanus")



KRETTUR

CIVILISANTOUM CLOITIA

ANNO... 202





RELIGION

EARLY GODS

GODS AND GODDESSES

- ***LARES-GOD OF FARM AND FORTUNE***
- ***PENATES- GOD OF THE STOREROOM***
- ***JANUS- GUARDIAN OF THE DOORWAY***
- ***VESTA- GUARDIAN OF THE HEARTH***



ROMAN VIRTUES

- *LOYALTY*
- *DUTY*
- *BRAVERY*
- *PATRIOTISM*